



# YEDİTEPE ÜNİVERSİTESİ TIP FAKÜLTESİ DÖNEM II DERS PROGRAMI

*2007 - 2008*



## Dekan Mesajı

Sevgili Öğrencilerim,

Fakültemizde geçirdiğiniz ilk yılınızı başarı ile tamamlayarak 2. sınıfa devam etme hakkını kazandınız, sizleri tebrik ederim.

Tıp öğreniminizin 2. yılı Temel Tıp Bilimleri eğitimine yeni bası derslerin eklenmesi ile devam edecek, teorik bilgilerinizi ve pratik deneyimlerinizi arttırarak, gelecek yıl başlayacak olan klinik öğrenimine hazır duruma geleceksiniz.

2007–2008 öğretim yılında sizlere başarılar dilerken, karşılaştığınız her türlü sorunda kapılarımızın sizlere her zaman açık olduğunu ve daima yanınızda olduğumuzu bilmenizi isterim. Sevgilerimle,

**FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
PHASE II  
2007 – 2008 ACADEMIC CALENDAR**

**FACULTY OF MEDICINE**

**FALL SEMESTER**

**PHASE II (15 Weeks)\***

<b>Beginning of the Semester Classes</b>	:	September 3, 2007
<b>End of the Semester Classes</b>	:	January 11, 2008
<b>Fall Semester Midterm Examination</b>	:	November 5-9, 2007 December 3-7, 2007
<b>Fall Semester Final Examination</b>	:	January 28-February 8, 2008
<b>Fall Semester Make-up Examination</b>	:	February 18-29, 2008

**SPRING SEMESTER**

**PHASE II (14 Weeks)\***

<b>Beginning of the Semester Classes</b>	:	March 3, 2008
<b>End of the Semester Classes</b>	:	June 20, 2008
<b>Spring Semester Midterm Examination</b>	:	April 14 -18, 2008 May 12 -16, 2008
<b>Spring Semester Final Examination</b>	:	July 7-18, 2008
<b>Spring Semester Make-up Examination</b>	:	August 18-29, 2008
<b>Religious Days</b>	:	October 8-12, 2007 Monday-Friday December 17-21, 2007 Monday-Friday
<b>Holidays</b>	:	October 29, 2007 Monday January 1, 2008 Tuesday March 14, 2008 Friday (Physicians' Day) April 23, 2008 Wednesday

\* *Period of education for each semester indicates "the net education week" after the midterm-exam weeks and the holidays are excluded. Theoretical and practical Lessons will not be executed during the midterm-exam weeks.*

***NB: In Fall and Spring semesters, during mid-term week;***

***FALL: November 5-9,2007, December 3-7,2007BREAK-NO CLASSES***

***SPRING: April 14-18,2008,May 12-16 BREAK-NO CLASSES***

*PHASE II*

**COURSES OF PHASE II**

<b>PHASE II</b>	
<b>FALL SEMESTER</b>	<b>SPRING SEMESTER</b>
BIOPHYSICS	BIOPHYSICS
ANATOMY	MICROBIOLOGY and PARASITOLOGY
MICROBIOLOGY	BIOCHEMISTRY
PHYSIOLOGY	SPECIAL HISTOLOGY and EMBRYOLOGY
BIOCHEMISTRY	ANATOMY
SPECIAL HISTOLOGY and EMBRYOLOGY	PHYSIOLOGY
IMMUNOLOGY	GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY
PROFESSIONAL SKILLS II	GENERAL PATHOLOGY
COMMUNICATION SKILLS and HYPNOSIS	COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN MEDICINE

**COURSES with CREDITS COURSES with**

**PHASE II / Fall Semester**

<b>COURSES</b>	<b>THEORETICAL</b>	<b>PRACTICAL</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>	<b>ECTS</b>
MDM 242 BIOPHYSICS	2	-	2	2
MDM 222 ANATOMY	4	4	6	6
MDM 220 MICROBIOLOGY	3	2	4	4
MDM 213 PHYSIOLOGY	4	2	5	4
MDM 221 BIOCHEMISTRY	3	4	5	4
MDM 231 SPECIAL HISTOLOGY and EMBRYOLOGY	2	2	3	3
MDM 240 IMMUNOLOGY	2	-	2	2
MD 243 PROFESSIONAL SKILLS II	2	2	3	3
MDM 250 COMMUNICATION SKILLS and HYPNOSIS	1	-	-	1

**ECTS CREDITS TOTAL      29**

*PHASE II*

**PHASE II / FALL SEMESTER / WEEKLY COURSE SCHEDULE**

	09:00-09:50	10:00-10:50	11:00-11:50	12:00-12:50	13:00-13:50	14:00-14:50	15:00-15:50	16:00-16:50	17:00-17:50
<b>MONDAY</b>	Anatomy MDM 222 (T)	Anatomy MDM 222 (T)	Physiology MDM 213 (T)	Physiology MDM 213 (T)		Anatomy MDM 222 (T)	Anatomy MDM 222 (T)	Special Histology and Embryology MDM 231 (P)	Special Histology and Embryology MDM 231 (P)
<b>TUESDAY</b>	Biophysics MDM 242 (T)	Biophysics MDM 242 (T)	Special Histology and Embryology MDM 231 (T)	Special Histology and Embryology MDM 231 (T)		Professional Skills II MD 243	Professional Skills II MD 243	Professional Skills II MD 243	
<b>WEDNESDAY</b>	Microbiology MDM 220 (T)	Microbiology MDM 220 (T)	Microbiology MDM 220 (T)		Biochemistry MDM 221 (T)	Microbiology MDM 220 (P)	Microbiology MDM 220 (P)	Physiology MDM 213 (P)	Physiology MDM 213 (P)
<b>THURSDAY</b>	Anatomy MDM 222 (P)	Anatomy MDM 222 (P)	Biochemistry MDM 221 (T)	Biochemistry MDM 221 (T)		Biochemistry MDM 221 (P)	Biochemistry MDM 221 (P)	Biochemistry MDM 221 (P)	Biochemistry MDM 221 (P)
<b>FRIDAY</b>	Physiology MDM 213 (T)	Physiology MDM 213 (T)	Physiology MDM 213 (T)	Communication Skills and Hypnosis MDM 250		Immunology MDM 240 (T)	Immunology MDM 240 (T)	Anatomy MDM 222 (P)	Anatomy MDM 222 (P)

## *PHASE II*

### **FALL SEMESTER MIDTERM EXAMS**

<b>Professional Skills II</b>	November 5,2007	10:00
<b>Anatomy</b>	November 6,2007	10:00
<b>Physiology</b>	November 8,2007	10:00
<b>Biophysics</b>	November 9,2007	15:00
<b>Special Histology &amp; Embryology</b>	December 3,2007	14:00
<b>Immunology</b>	December 4,2007	14:00
<b>Microbiology</b>	December 5,2007	13:00
<b>Communication Skills and Hypnosis</b>	December 6,2007	13:00
<b>Biochemistry</b>	December 7,2007	14:00

### **FALL SEMESTER FINAL EXAMS**

<b>Physiology</b>	January 28,2008	14:00
<b>Biophysics</b>	January 29,2008	14:00
<b>Microbiology</b>	January 31,2008	14:00
<b>Immunology</b>	February 1,2008	14:00
<b>Anatomy</b>	February 4,2008	10:00
<b>Professional Skills II</b>	February 5,2008	10:00
<b>Special Histology &amp; Embryology</b>	February 6,2008	13:00
<b>Biochemistry</b>	February 8,2008	14:00

### **FALL SEMESTER MAKE-UP EXAM**

<b>Physiology</b>	February 18,2008	14:00
<b>Biophysics</b>	February 19,2008	14:00
<b>Microbiology</b>	February 21,2008	14:00
<b>Immunology</b>	February 22,2008	14:00
<b>Anatomy</b>	February 25,2008	10:00
<b>Professional Skills II</b>	February 26,2008	10:00
<b>Special Histology &amp; Embryology</b>	February 27,2008	15:00
<b>Biochemistry</b>	February 29,2008	15:00



**FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
PHASE II FALL SEMESTER**

**MDM 242- BIOPHYSICS**

**Theoretical:**

Systematic of the Creatures  
Atom, Molecule and the Matter  
Basic Functional Construction of the Living Tissue  
Water as a Life Medium  
Bioenergetics  
Radiation Biophysics  
Laser Beams and their Application in Medicine  
Infrared Beams and their Application in Medicine  
Biophysics of the Respiratory System  
Biophysics of the Vascular System

**MDM 222-ANATOMY**

**Theoretical:**

**Respiratory And Cardiovascular System**

Great vessels of the neck  
Cervical plexus  
Antero-lateral aspect of the neck  
Suboccipital region and the deep muscles of the back  
SCALP, superficial structures of the face, the temporal region  
Temporomandibular joint and the muscles of mastication  
Infratemporal and pterygopalatine fossae  
Anatomy of the nose and the paranasal sinuses  
Thoracic wall  
Heart, pericardium and the great vessels  
Mediastinum and the diaphragm  
Structures in the posterior mediastinum  
Larynx  
Trachae, pleura and the lungs

**Gastrointestinal System**

Oral cavity  
Pharynx and oesophagus  
Antero-lateral abdominal wall  
Inguinal canal  
Peritoneum  
Vessels and nerves of the gastrointestinal system  
Stomach  
Small intestine  
Large intestine  
Liver  
Gall bladder and the biliary ducts  
Pancreas and spleen  
Portal system

**Genital And Endocrine Systems**

Kidneys and ureters

Urinary bladder and the urethra  
Perineum  
Male genital organs  
Female genital organs  
Thyroid and parathyroid glands  
Thymus and the suprarenal gland

**Practical:**

**Respiratory And Cardiovascular System**

Great vessels of the neck  
Cervical plexus  
Antero-lateral aspect of the neck  
Suboccipital region and the deep muscles of the back  
SCALP, superficial structures of the face, the temporal region  
Temporomandibular joint and the muscles of mastication  
Infratemporal and pterygopalatine fossae  
Anatomy of the nose and the paranasal sinuses  
Thoracic wall  
Heart, pericardium and the great vessels  
Mediastinum and the diaphragm  
Structures in the posterior mediastinum  
Larynx  
Trachae, pleura and the lungs

**Gastrointestinal System**

Oral cavity  
Pharynx and oesophagus  
Antero-lateral abdominal wall  
Inguinal canal  
Peritoneum  
Vessels and nerves of the gastrointestinal system  
Stomach  
Small intestine  
Large intestine  
Liver  
Gall bladder and the biliary ducts  
Pancreas and spleen

**Genital And Endocrine Systems**

Kidneys and ureters  
Urinary bladder and the urethra  
Perineum  
Male genital organs  
Female genital organs  
Thyroid and parathyroid glands  
Thymus and the suprarenal gland

**MDM 220 MICROBIOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

History and scope of microbiology  
Procaryotic and eucaryotic cells  
Bacterial classification  
Microbial growth and metabolism, nutrition  
Microbial genetics  
Growth and cultivation of microorganisms

Collection and transport of clinical specimens  
Microflora of different environments  
Microbial pathogenesis  
Antimicrobial agents, mechanisms of action and resistance  
Viruses-General features  
Fungi- General features  
Introduction to parasitology

**Practical:**

The Study of Cell Morphology: Specimen preparation  
Smear Preparation, Fixation , Simple Staining  
Observation of microorganisms by Gram stain  
Inoculation techniques: Agar streaking for obtaining single colony technique  
Types of Media for Growing Microorganisms  
Antibiotic /Disinfectant Susceptibility Testing  
Mycology

**MDM 213 PHYSIOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

Principles of Hemodynamics  
Regulation of Blood Pressure  
Vascular Distensibility and Functions of the Arterial and Venous Systems  
Coronary Circulation  
Microcirculation and the Lymphatic System  
Capillary Fluid Exchange, Interstitial Fluid, and Lymph Flow  
Local and Humoral Control of Blood Flow by the Tissues  
Nervous Regulation of the Circulation  
Cardiac Failure  
Heart Valves and Heart Sounds  
Circulatory Shock and Physiology of Its Treatment  
Body Fluids and Kidneys  
Renal Circulation and Glomerular Functions  
Tubular Functions  
Micturition  
Fluid and Electrolyte Balance  
Regulation of Acid-Base Balance  
Kidney Diseases and Diuretics  
Pulmonary Ventilation  
Pulmonary Circulation, Pulmonary Edema, Pleural Fluid  
Diffusion of Blood Gases  
Transport of Blood Gases  
Regulation of Respiration  
Respiratory Insufficiency-Pathophysiology  
Sports Physiology  
Aviation, High-Altitude and Space Physiology  
Physiology of Deep-Sea Diving and Hyperbaric Conditions  
Organisation of the Nervous System  
Neuron and Neuroglia  
Synapse and Neurotransmitters  
Peripheral Nervous System

Autonomic Nervous System  
Sensory Receptors and [Pathways](#)  
Cutaneous Senses  
Physiology of Pain  
Chemical Senses: Taste and Smell  
Physiology of Hearing  
Vestibular System  
Physiology of Vision

**Practical:**

Heart Sounds  
Arterial Pulse  
Blood Pressure Measurement  
Capillary Blood Flow  
Pulmonary Function Tests  
Film: Breath of Life  
Aerobic Exercise Physiology  
Pulmonary Flow Rates  
Renal Function Tests  
Film: The Food Machine  
Galvanized Skin Test  
Tail-Flick Analgesia Test  
Film: The Brain  
Electroencephalography-I

**MDM 221 BIOCHEMISTRY**

**Theoretical:**

Structure and function of erythrocytes  
Structure and function of hemoglobin  
Hemoglobin synthesis and degradation  
Biochemical aspects of anemia  
Fibrinolysis and coagulation  
Carbohydrate metabolism  
Digestion and absorption  
Glycogenesis and glycogenolysis  
Glycolysis  
Pentose phosphate pathway  
Hormones effecting carbohydrate metabolism  
Lipid metabolism  
Digestion and absorption  
Transport and storage  
Lipolysis  
Lipogenesis  
Oxidation of fatty acids  
Cholesterol  
Bile acids  
Triacylglycerol synthesis  
Disorders in lipid metabolism  
Ketone bodies  
Prostaglandins  
Hormones effecting lipid metabolism

**MDM 231SPECIAL HISTOLOGY AND EMBRYOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

Histology of Skin and Appendage  
Histology of Circulatory Systems

Development of The Circulatory Systems  
Histology of The Respiratory Systems  
Head and Neck Development  
Development of The Respiratory Systems  
Blood & Hemopoiesis  
Histology of Lymph Organs  
Histology of Gastrointestinal Tract (Upper)  
Histology of Gastrointestinal Tract (Lower)  
Gland Associated with the Digestive System

**Practical:**

Skin & Appendage  
CVS  
Respiratory Sys.  
Lympho Reticular Sys.  
Upper GIT  
Lower GIT

**MDM 240 IMMUNOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

Innate and adaptive immunity  
Organs of immune system  
Mounting an immune response  
Antigens  
Antibodies  
Disorders of immune response 1  
Disorders of immune response 2  
Hypersensitivity reactions I and II  
Hypersensitivity reactions III and IV  
Immune tolerance  
Transplantation and immunity  
Cancer and immunity  
Detection of Antigen-Antibody reactions (Serological tests) 1  
Serological tests 2

**MDM 243 PROFESSIONAL SKILLS II**

**Theoretical:**

Bladder Catheterization 1,2  
Intramuscular Injection 1,2  
Intradermal/ Subcutan Injection 1,2

**Practical:**

Bladder Catheterization  
Intramuscular Injection  
Intradermal/ Subcutan Injection

**MDM 250 COMMUNICATION SKILLS AND HYPNOSIS**

**Theoretical:**

Clinical Approach;  
Communicating with Patient;  
Communicating with Children;  
Communicating with Phobic Patients;  
Communicating with Patient in the first appointment;

## *PHASE II*

Outlook for Patient Communications;  
Introducing the Methods (Physiologic- Psychologic);  
Medical Hypnosis;  
Methods of Medical Hypnosis;  
Preoperative Preparation of the Patient;  
Medical Hypnosis with Children;  
Clearing Phobi;  
Control of Gag Reflex and operations under hypnosis;  
Relieving Pain and Control of Pain;  
Clinical Applications.

*PHASE II*

**COURSES with CREDITS**

**PHASE II / Spring Semester**

<b>COURSES</b>	<b>THEORETICAL</b>	<b>PRACTICAL</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>	<b>ECTS</b>
MDM 241 BIOPHYSICS	2	-	2	2
MDM 261 MICROBIOLOGY and PARASITOLOGY	3	2	4	4
MDM 223 BIOCHEMISTRY	2	4	4	4
MDM 232 SPECIAL HISTOLOGY and EMBRYOLOGY	2	2	3	3
MDM 201 ANATOMY	3	4	5	4
MDM 203 PHYSIOLOGY	3	2	4	4
MDM 233 GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY	3	2	4	4
MDM 230 GENERAL PATHOLOGY	2	2	3	3
MD 244 COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN MEDICINE	2	2	3	3

**ECTS CREDITS TOTAL 31**

PHASE II / SPRING SEMESTER / WEEKLY COURSE SCHEDULE

	09:00-09:50	10:00-10:50	11:00-11:50	12:00-12:50	13:00-13:50	14:00-14:50	15:00-15:50	16:00-16:50	17:00-17:50
<b>MONDAY</b>	Anatomy	Anatomy	General Pharmacology	General Pharmacology		Biochemistry	Biochemistry	Biochemistry	Biochemistry
	MDM 201 (T)	MDM 201 (T)	MDM 233 (T)	MDM 233 (T)		MDM 223 (P)	MDM 223 (P)	MDM 223 (P)	MDM 223 (P)
<b>TUESDAY</b>	Anatomy	Anatomy	General Pathology	General Pathology	General Pathology	General Pathology	General Pathology	General Pharmacology	General Pharmacology
	MDM 201 (P)	MDM 201 (P)	MDM 230 (T)	MDM 230 (T)	MDM 230 (T)	MDM 230 (T)	MDM 230 (P)	MDM 233 (P)LAB	MDM 233 (P)LAB
<b>WEDNESDAY</b>	Physiology	Physiology	Physiology		Biochemistry	Biochemistry	Biochemistry	Special Histology and Embryology	Special Histology and Embryology
	MDM 203 (T)	MDM 203 (T)	MDM 203 (T)		MDM 223 (T)	MDM 223 (T)	MDM 223 (T)	MDM 232 (P)LAB	MDM 232 (P)LAB
<b>THURSDAY</b>	Anatomy	Anatomy	Anatomy	General Pharmacology	Physiology	Physiology	Communication Skills in Medicine	Communication Skills in Medicine	Communication Skills in Medicine
	MDM 201 (T)	MDM 201 (T)	MDM 201 (T)	MDM 233 (T)	MDM 203 (P)LAB	MDM 203 (P)LAB	MD 244	MD 244	MD 244
<b>FRIDAY</b>	Microbiology	Microbiology	Microbiology	Biophysics	Biophysics	Special Histology and Embryology	Special Histology and Embryology	Microbiology	Microbiology
	MDM 261 (T)	MDM 261 (T)	MDM 261 (T)	MDM 241 (T)	MDM 241 (T)	MDM 232 (T)	MDM 232 (T)	MDM 261 (P)LAB	MDM 261 (P)LAB



## PHASE II

### SPRING SEMESTER MIDTERM EXAMS

<b>Biophysics</b>	April 14,2008	10:00
<b>Anatomy</b>	April 15,2008	10:00
<b>Communication Skills in Medicine</b>	April 17,2008	10:00
<b>Physiology</b>	April 18,2008	14:00
<b>Biochemistry</b>	May 12,2008	14:00
<b>General Pathology</b>	May 13,2008	14:00
<b>Microbiology</b>	May 14,2008	14:00
<b>Special Histology&amp;Embriology</b>	May 15,2008	14:00
<b>General Pharmacology</b>	May 16,2008	14:00

### SPRING SEMESTER FINAL EXAMS

<b>Biophysics</b>	July 7,2008	14:00
<b>Special Histology&amp;Embriology</b>	July 8,2008	14:00
<b>Anatomy</b>	July 10,2008	10:00
<b>General Pharmacology</b>	July 11,2008	15:00
<b>Physiology</b>	July 14,2008	14:00
<b>Biochemistry</b>	July 15,2008	14:00
<b>General Pathology</b>	July 16,2008	14:00
<b>Communication Skills in Medicine</b>	July 17,2008	10:00
<b>Microbiology</b>	July 18,2008	15:00

### SPRING SEMESTER MAKE-UP EXAMS

<b>Biophysics</b>	August 18,2008	15:00
<b>Anatomy</b>	August 19,2008	10:00
<b>Communication Skills in Medicine</b>	August 20,2008	10:00
<b>Physiology</b>	August 21,2008	10:00
<b>General Pathology</b>	August 22,2008	14:00
<b>Biochemistry</b>	August 25,2008	14:00
<b>Microbiology</b>	August 26,2008	14:00
<b>Special Histology&amp;Embriology</b>	August 27,2008	14:00
<b>General Pharmacology</b>	August 29,2008	14:00

**FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
PHASE II SPRING SEMESTER**

**MDM 241 BIOPHYSICS**

**Theoretical:**

Cardiac Pacemakers  
Measurement of Blood Pressure  
Measurement of Blood Speed  
Biophysics of the Neurological System  
Pain: its subjectivity, theories  
Scientific Basis for Methods in Management of Pain  
Neurostimulation and Neuroimplantation  
Biofeedback  
Acupuncture Technics

**MDM 261 MICROBIOLOGY AND PARASITOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

Gram positive cocci  
Gram negative cocci and coccobacilli  
Gram positive aerobic bacilli  
Gram negative bacilli  
Anaerobic bacteria  
Mycobacteria, Nocardia, Actinomycetes  
Spirochetes  
Mycoplasma, Chlamydia  
Rickettsia  
DNA viruses  
RNA viruses  
Oncogenic viruses  
Protozoa and Helminths

**Practical:**

The presence of microorganisms on the surface of the skin and nose  
Cultivation of microorganisms from human throat  
Identification of an Enteric bacterium  
Evaluation of Mycobacteria  
Identification of basic structures of blood cells: Normal peripheral blood  
Serological Tests  
Evaluation of diarrheic stool sample and identification of enteric pathogens  
Preparation of thin and thick blood smears for the diagnosis of malaria  
Parasitology

**MDM 223 BIOCHEMISTRY**

**Theoretical:**

Protein metabolism  
Digestion and absorption  
Catabolism of amino acids  
Urea cycle  
Individual amino acids; synthesis, degradation, disorders  
Overview of intermediary metabolism  
Energy production and citric acid cycle  
Integration of metabolism and provision of tissue fuel  
Nutrition  
Metabolism of xenobiotics  
Hormones  
General principles of hormone action  
Hormones of pituitary and hypothalamus  
Thyroid hormones  
Regulation of calcium metabolism by hormones  
Hormones of the adrenal cortex  
Hormones of the adrenal medulla  
Insulin  
Glucagon  
Hormones of the gastrointestinal system  
Vitamins  
Lipid soluble vitamins  
Water soluble vitamins  
Absorption and transport  
Biological functions  
Active forms  
Deficiencies  
Macroelements and microelements  
Absorption, transport  
Function  
Disorders  
Nucleic acids  
Synthesis of Purine and Pyrimide nucleotides  
Regulation of nucleotide syntheses  
Disorders concerning nucleotide metabolisms

**Practical:**

Spectrophotometry and spectrophotometric determinations  
Buffers  
Determination of  $\alpha$ -amylase activity in saliva  
Determination of activity of enzymes of the gastrointestinal tract  
Determination of blood glucose level  
Total lipid determination in serum  
Determination of creatinine in serum  
Determination of urea in serum  
Urine analysis  
Glucose  
Acetone  
Protein

Hemoglobin  
Urobilinogen  
Urobilin  
Bilirubin  
Microscopic examination  
Urinary and kidney stones

### MDM 232 SPECIAL HISTOLOGY AND EMBRYOLOGY

#### **Theoretical:**

Development of The Digestive System  
Histology of Urinary System  
Development of Urinary System  
Histology of Endocrine System  
Histology of Central Nervous System  
Development of Central Nervous System  
Histology of Sensory Organs(Eye & Ear)  
Development of Sensory Organs(Eye and Ear)  
Histology of The Male Genital System  
Histology of The Female Genital System  
Development of the Reproductive System

#### **Practical:**

GIT Glands  
Urinary Tract  
Neuro Endocrine Sys.  
Male Genital Tract  
Female Genital Tract

### MDM -201 ANATOMY

#### **Theoretical:**

#### **Neuroanatomy And The Sensory Organs**

Introduction to the neuroanatomy  
Spinal cord  
Ascending pathways of the spinal cord  
Descending pathways of the spinal cord  
Brain stem  
Cerebellum  
Cranial nerves  
Thalamus  
Hypothalamus and hypophysis  
Basal ganglia, epithalamus and subthalamus  
Morphology of the brain hemispheres  
Functional areas of the cerebral cortex  
Meninges and the dural venous sinuses  
Ventricles of the brain and circulation of the CSF  
White matter of the brain  
Vessels of the central nervous system  
Limbic system  
Orbit and its contents  
The eyeball

Visual pathways  
The ear  
Auditory pathways  
Vestibular system  
Ocular motor system  
Autonomic nervous system

**Practical:**

**Neuroanatomy And The Sensory Organs**

Spinal cord  
Brain stem  
Cerebellum  
Cranial nerves  
Diencephalon  
Morphology of the brain hemispheres  
Meninges and the dural venous sinuses  
Ventricles of the brain  
Vessels of the central nervous system  
Orbit and the eyeball  
Ear  
Autonomic nervous system

**MDM 203 PHYSIOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

Motor Functions of the Spinal Cord  
Spinal Reflexes  
Cortical and Brain Stem Control of Motor Function  
Functions of Cerebellum and Basal Ganglia for Motor Control  
Cerebral Cortex, Intellectual Functions of the Brain, Learning and Memory  
Limbic System and the Hypothalamus  
States of Brain Activity-Sleep and Brain Waves  
Cerebrospinal Fluid and Brain Metabolism  
Gastrointestinal Motility and Nervous Control  
Oral and Gastric Digestion  
Exocrine Functions of Pancreas  
Absorption in the Gastrointestinal Tract  
Physiology of Gastrointestinal Disorders  
Metabolism of Carbohydrates, Lipids and Proteins  
Liver as an Organ  
Regulation of Feeding and Obesity  
Physiological Functions of Vitamins  
Body Temperature and its Regulation  
Introduction to Endocrinology  
Pituitary Gland and Hypothalamic Control  
Physiology of Growth Hormone  
Thyroid Metabolic Hormones  
Adrenocortical Hormones  
Insulin, Glucagon and Diabetes Mellitus  
Regulation of Calcium & Phosphate Metabolism and Bone Formation  
Male Reproductive Physiology  
Female Reproductive Physiology

Pregnancy and Lactation

**Practical:**

Electroencephalography-II  
Film: Taste and Smell  
Reaction Time  
Tests of Hearing  
Film: Now Hear This  
Electrooculagraphy  
Biofeedback  
Film: Visual Reality  
Endocrine Control: Experimental Studies  
Film: Glands and Hormones  
Film: In the Womb

**MDM 233 GENERAL PHARMACOLOGY**

**Theoretical:**

Intruduction to the course, pharmacology contents, passage of drugs across membranes  
passage of drugs across membranes  
Mechanisms of absorption  
Drug application routes  
Distribution of drugs  
Metabolism of drugs  
Pharmaceutical forms of drugs  
Elimination of drugs  
Clinical pharmacokinetics  
Dose, dose-response, receptor concept in Pharmacology  
Dose, dose-response, receptor concept in Pharmacology II  
Biogenic amines & peptides  
Biogenic amines & peptides II  
Factors that change drug action  
Principles of pharmacogenetics I  
Principles of pharmacogenetics II  
Drug interactions, antagonism, synergism  
Pharmacokinetic interactions  
Toxic effects of drugs  
Tolerance to and dependence on drugs  
Autacoids histamine & antagonists, serotonin  
Serotonin antagonists  
Bradykinin & antagonists  
Eikosanoids & antagonists  
Analgesic, antipyretic & antiinflammatory Drugs I  
Analgesic, antipyretic & antiinflammatory Drugs II  
New drug development principles  
Chemotherapy of microbial diseases  
Antiseptics & disinfectants  
 $\beta$  - lactam antimicrobials

**Practical:**

The local and systemic effects of drugs  
Enzyme induction phenomenon  
Efficacy and potency of drugs  
Additive and synergic interaction of agonistic drugs  
Dose-response curves

### **MDM 230 GENERAL PATHOLOGY**

#### **Theoretical:**

Introduction and tissue sampling & processing  
Cell injury  
Adaptations  
Necrosis & apoptosis  
Accumulations  
Pathologic calcification  
Edema  
Hemorrhage, hyperemia & congestion  
Thrombosis  
Embolism, ischemia & infarct.  
Shock & hypertension  
Acute inflammation  
Chronic inflammation  
Systemic findings & types of inflammation  
Healing  
Repair  
Introduction to neoplasia  
Benign tumors  
Malignant tumors  
Nomenclature & classification of neoplasms  
Carcinogenesis  
Tumor grading & staging  
Immunopathology  
Environmental pathology  
Nutritional diseases & genetics

#### **Practical:**

Cell Injury & Adaptations  
Accumulations & Pneumoconiosis  
Edema Thrombosis  
Hemodynamic Disorders  
Inflammation  
Inflammation  
Healing and Repair.  
Benign & Malignant Tumors  
Environmental carcinogens

### **MD 244 COMMUNICATION SKILLS IN MEDICINE**

#### **Theoretical:**

Introduction to communication skills  
Basic communication skills  
The medical history  
Giving information  
Breaking bad news  
Taking a sexual history  
Communicating with patients from differing cultural backgrounds  
Guidelines on communicating with children & young people  
Communicating with a patient's family  
Mistakes, complaints and litigation  
Challenging consultations: Special problems in doctor-patient communication

## Contact

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